

## Leindert Boogaard



### Title

Cold gas in distant galaxies

### Abstract

Cold gas is the fuel for star formation and mapping the evolution of the cosmic molecular gas content is therefore key to our understanding of the build-up of galaxies over cosmic time. The advent of large millimeter interferometers now makes it possible to map the cold gas content of the universe in unprecedented detail. In this talk, I will present the latest results from the ALMA Spectroscopic Survey of the Hubble Ultra Deep Field (ASPECS), an ALMA large program that performed the largest three dimensional spectral-scan survey for cold gas and dust through cosmic time. I will discuss the resulting physical properties and conditions inside the cold interstellar medium of star-forming galaxies at cosmic noon, and the implications of ASPECS for the cosmic molecular gas density and the baryon cycle. I will close by discussing key steps we are working on to further refine our knowledge of cold gas in distant galaxies.

# Leindert Boogaard

Astronomer

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## Research Interests

Galaxy formation and evolution; Physics of the interstellar medium, star formation and stellar populations across cosmic time; Galaxy scaling relations; Radio/(sub)millimeter Interferometry; Optical/infrared Spectroscopy

## Career & Education

- 2021-Present **Postdoc**, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy, Heidelberg, Germany
- 2016-2021 **Doctorate (PhD)**, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands
- Thesis: Cold gas in distant galaxies
  - Promotors: prof. P. P. van der Werf & dr. R. Bouwens
- 2014-2016 **Master of Science in Astronomy (Cum Laude)**, Leiden University, The Netherlands
- 2011-2014 **Bachelor of Science in Astronomy**, Leiden University, The Netherlands

## First Author Publications

48 peer-reviewed publications in scientific journals (📄) of which 4 as first author (👤)

- [4] **L.A. Boogaard**, R.J. Bouwens, D. Riechers, P. van der Werf, *et al.*, *Measuring the Average Molecular Gas Content of Star-forming Galaxies at  $z = 3 - 4$* , 2021, ApJ, 916, 12
- [3] **L.A. Boogaard**, P. van der Werf, A. Weiss, G. Popping, R. Decarli, F. Walter, *et al.*, *The ALMA Spectroscopic Survey in the Hubble Ultra Deep Field: CO Excitation and Atomic Carbon in Star-forming Galaxies at  $z = 1 - 3$* , 2020, ApJ 902, 109
- [2] **L.A. Boogaard**, R. Decarli, J. González-López, P. van der Werf, F. Walter, R. Bouwens, M. Aravena, C. Carilli, *et al.*, *The ALMA Spectroscopic Survey in the HUDF: Nature and physical properties of gas-mass selected galaxies using MUSE spectroscopy*, 2019, ApJ, 882, 140
- [1] **L.A. Boogaard**, J. Brinchmann, N. Bouché, M. Paalvast, *et al.*, *The MUSE Hubble Ultra Deep Field Survey. XI. Constraining the low-mass end of the stellar mass - star formation rate relation at  $z < 1$* , 2018, A&A, 619, A27

Conference Proceedings **L.A. Boogaard**, *Nature and physical properties of ALMA selected galaxies using MUSE spectroscopy*, 2020, in IAU Symp. 352, *Uncovering early galaxy evolution in the ALMA and JWST era*

## References

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